| **Country** | **Effect measure** | **IRR (95%CI), p-value** |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Argentina** | Level change | 1.231 (1.15 to 1.318), p < 0.001 |
|  | Trend change | 1.006 (1.001 to 1.011), p = 0.032 |
| **Australia** | Level change | 1.097 (1.063 to 1.131), p < 0.001 |
|  | Trend change | 0.996 (0.994 to 0.998), p < 0.001 |
| **Canada** | Level change | 1.283 (1.223 to 1.346), p < 0.001 |
|  | Trend change | 0.993 (0.99 to 0.996), p < 0.001 |
| **China** | Level change | 2.635 (2.152 to 3.227), p < 0.001 |
|  | Trend change | 0.928 (0.911 to 0.946), p < 0.001 |
| **Norway** | Level change | 1.106 (1.043 to 1.174), p = 0.003 |
|  | Trend change | 0.99 (0.985 to 0.995), p < 0.001 |
| **Peru** | Level change | 2.369 (2.317 to 2.421), p < 0.001 |
|  | Trend change | 0.973 (0.97 to 0.975), p < 0.001 |
| **Singapore** | Level change | 1.309 (1.201 to 1.425), p < 0.001 |
|  | Trend change | 1.015 (1.01 to 1.02), p < 0.001 |
| **Sweden** | Level change | 1.065 (1.022 to 1.111), p = 0.008 |
|  | Trend change | 1.002 (0.999 to 1.005), p = 0.26 |
| **USA** | Level change | 0.985 (0.945 to 1.027), p = 0.511 |
|  | Trend change | 1.002 (0.999 to 1.005), p = 0.158 |